Photoshop Keyboard Shortcuts Cheat Sheet

(this is not an exhaustive list, but a highlight of some of the most commonly used tools/options that have shortcuts)

ACTION	WINDOWS	MAC
Decrease Brush Size	[	[
Increase Brush Size	]	]
Decrease Brush Hardness	Shift + [	Shift + [
Increase Brush Hardness	Shift +]	Shift +]
Use Mouse to Manage Brush Size (drag left to right to resize brush)	Control + Alt + Left Click	Control + Option + Left Click
Use Mouse to Manage Brush Hardness (drag up and down to change hardness)	Control + Alt + Left Click	Control + Option + Left Click
Default Foreground/Background colors	D	D
Switch Foreground/Background colors	X	X
Lasso tool (press the key to select the tool. Hold shift and press the key to cycle through the other lasso tools)	L	L
Crop tool	C	C
Brush tool	B	B
Spot Healing Brush tool (press the key to select the tool. Hold shift and press the key to cycle through the other lasso tools)	J	J
Rotate Canvas Tool	R	R
Toggle Quick Mask	Q	Q
Temporarily Switch to Hand Tool (to drag/navigate around the image)	hold Spacebar	hold Spacebar
Duplicate Layer	Control + J	Command + J
Merge all visible layers into new layer	Control + Shift + Alt + E	Command + Shift + Option + E
Merge all visible layers	Control + Alt + E	Command + Option + E